meeting NOTTINGHAMSHIRE AND CITY OF NOTTINGHAM

FIRE & RESCUE AUTHORITY

FINANCE AND RESOURCES COMMITTEE

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JOINT REPORT OF THE CHIEF FIRE OFFICER AND THE TREASURER OF THE FIRE & RESCUE AUTHORITY

TREASURY MANAGEMENT STRATEGY 2007/08

1 PURPOSE OF REPORT

To inform Members of the Nottinghamshire & City of Nottingham Fire & Rescue Authority's Treasury Management Strategy for 2007/08.

2 BACKGROUND

- 2.1 The Local Government Act 2003 requires the Authority to set out its treasury strategy for borrowing and to prepare an annual investment strategy; this sets out the Authority's policies for managing its investments and for giving priority to the security and liquidity of those investments.
- 2.2 It is a statutory requirement under Section 33 of the Local Government Finance Act 1992 for the Authority to produce a balanced budget. Section 32 requires the Authority to calculate its budget requirement for each financial year to include the revenue costs that flow from capital financing decisions. This means that increases in capital expenditure must be limited to a level whereby resulting increases in charges to revenue are limited to a level which is affordable within the projected income of the Authority for the foreseeable future.
- 2.3 A report on the Prudential Code for Capital Accounting was approved by Members at the Authority's meeting on 23 February 2007. That report set out the prudential indicators for 2007/08. This Treasury Management Strategy report is complementary to that Prudential Code report.
- 2.4 The Authority has appointed Sector Treasury Services as treasury adviser. Sector has provided the Authority with its view on anticipated interest rates for the forthcoming year.

3 MANAGEMENT OF CASH RESOURCES

3.1 The Authority uses a main current account, an investment account and a number of local petty cash accounts. All of these accounts are held with Barclays Bank PLC and are managed using the online Business Master II system. This system allows the Authority to make transfers to and from accounts in real time and thus allows the current account balance to be maintained at a minimum level. All surplus funds are held either in the investment account for short periods, in an investment account with the Bank of Scotland or are lent to institutional borrowers over longer periods.

- 3.2 The bank overdraft level is £200,000 and this is usually sufficient. There are occasions when the overdraft exceeds £200,000 and temporary arrangements are made with the bank to increase the limit to £500,000. The Prudential Code report included an overdraft limit of £500,000 within the authorised limit to allow for such instances, however it is proposed that the overdraft facility remains at a level of £200,000 which is appropriate for most situations.
- 3.3 A three year cash flow projection is prepared together with a three month rolling cash flow forecast. The three month forecast is updated regularly and this process reveals when cash surpluses will arise. The Principal Accountant and the Senior Accountant can then determine the lending policy for the coming month. Lending is carried out using either the Bank of Scotland or two independent brokers (recommended by the County Council), restricted to an approved lending list (Appendix A).
- 3.4 The current bank account is cleared to zero on a daily basis with the balance being transferred to the Business Premium Account. When the balance on the latter account is greater than £250,000 but less than £1,000,000, it is transferred to the Treasury Deposit Account. This policy generates higher levels of interest.
- 3.5 Cash management processes have been examined by both internal and external auditors and have been shown to be robust.

4 BORROWING STRATEGY

4.1 The prudential indicators for 2007/08 are set out below. Background information relating to these indicators was contained within the Prudential Code for Capital Accounting report approved by Members of the Fire & Rescue Authority on 23 February 2007.

4.2 Authorised limit for borrowing: £19,638,000 Operational limit for borrowing: £17,853,000

Upper limit for variable rate interest exposures 30%
Upper limit for fixed rate interest exposures 100%

Loan Maturity:

Under 12 months
12 months to 5 years
5 years to 10 years
Over 10 years
Greater than 25%
less than 20%
less than 20%
less than 75%
less than 100%

- 4.3 The capital financing requirement is the sum of money required from external sources to fund capital expenditure. For 2007/08 this figure is £19,085,000, of which £6,837,000 has already been financed within existing revenue budgets.
- 4.4 The Authority's strategy has been to borrow funds from the Public Works Loan Board (PWLB). The PWLB is an agent of HM Treasury and its function is to lend money from the National Loans Fund to local authorities and other prescribed bodies. Its interest rates are generally favourable compared to those applicable to borrowings from other sources within the marketplace. It is therefore proposed that the Authority continues to borrow funds from the PWLB in 2007/08 to finance capital expenditure, but keep this practice under continuous review to take account of any relevant changes in the marketplace.

- 4.5 Sector's view on PWLB interest rates is that:
 - The 10 year PWLB rate will fall from 5.00% to 4.75% in quarter 3 of 2007/08 and then fall again to 4.50% in quarter 4.
 - S The 25 to 30 year PWLB rate is expected to stay at 4.50% for the foreseeable future.
 - § The 50 year PWLB rate is expected to remain flat at 4.25%.
- 4.6 This forecast indicates, therefore, that the borrowing strategy for 2007/08 should be to take shorter dated borrowings in the third and fourth quarters of the year, and longer dated borrowings at any time. The Authority's upper and lower limits for loan maturity will inform decisions about the length of borrowings taken in 2007/08.

5 INVESTMENT STRATEGY

- 5.1 The Authority's investment priorities are the security of capital and the liquidity of investments. The investment strategy for 2007/08 will be to continue to aim for the optimum return on investments, whilst having due regard to appropriate levels of security and liquidity.
- 5.2 The Authority has a list of approved institutions to which it will lend surplus cash. This list is a subset of the County Council's approved borrowers list. Counterparties on the list must be:
 - 5.2.1 UK based financial institutions graded F1 short term and support 1 or 2 by Fitch:
 - 5.2.2 UK based wholly owned subsidiaries of institutions in 5.2.1 above;
 - 5.2.3 F1 rated UK subsidiaries of overseas F1 short term and support 1 institutions;
 - 5.2.4 Overseas banks rated F1 short term and support 1;
 - 5.2.5 Other Local Authorities:
 - 5.2.6 AAA rated Money Market funds.
- 5.3 The Authority is alerted to changes in Fitch ratings by Sector. If a downgrade results in a counterparty no longer meeting the Authority's minimum criteria, its further use as a new investment will be withdrawn immediately. It is proposed that the Head of Finance and Resources be permitted to remove any counterparty from the approved list but may not make additions without the approval of the Chair and Vice Chair.
- 5.4 The Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) has increased the Bank Rate three times in recent months, most recently to 5.25% in January 2007. The purpose of these increases has been to counter inflationary pressures from high oil, gas and electricity prices. Sector's view is that the Bank Rate is likely to increase to 5.5% in the first quarter of 2007/08 and then, once inflation is back under control, the rate is expected to switch to a falling trend. Investment rates will be influenced by the Bank Rate, so the Authority is likely to achieve a better rate from its investments in the earlier part of 2007/08.
- 5.5 The majority of past investments have been for periods of less than six weeks. It is proposed that no more than 10% of available investment should be committed beyond 365 days to ensure liquidity of funds.

6 PERSONNEL IMPLICATIONS

There are no specific personnel implications which arise directly from this report.

7 FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

The financial implications of this report are set out in full within the body of the report.

8 EQUALITY IMPACT ASSESSMENT

An initial assessment has revealed there are no equalities issues arising from this report.

9 RISK MANAGEMENT IMPLICATIONS

The investment of local authority funds cannot be achieved without some element of risk. Careful choice of borrowers using established and respected indices will minimise this risk. This prudent approach will undoubtedly result in some interest rate loss, but the principles of security and liquidity are paramount.

10 RECOMMENDATIONS

- 10.1 That Members approve the Treasury Management Strategy as set out in this report.
- 10.2 That Members approve the lending list as set out in Appendix A.

11 BACKGROUND PAPERS FOR INSPECTION

Prudential Code for Capital Accounting: report to the Fire & Rescue Authority 23
February 2007.

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CHIEF FIRE OFFICER

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TREASURER OF THE FIRE & RESCUE AUTHORITY

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NOTTINGHAMSHIRE AND CITY OF NOTTINGHAM FIRE AUTHORITY

APPROVED LENDING LIST

1. UK Based institutions rated F1 short term and Support 1 or 2 by Fitch IBCA

Abbey plc United Kingdom Bank of Scotland plc United Kingdom Barclays Bank plc United Kingdom Bristol and West plc United Kingdom Lloyds TSB Bank plc United Kingdom Nationwide Building Society plc United Kingdom Royal Bank of Scotland plc United Kingdom HSBC Bank plc United Kingdom

2. UK Based wholly owned subsidiaries of institutions in (1) above

Ulster Bank United Kingdom

3. Overseas Banks rated short term F1 and Support 1

Allied Irish Banks plc Ireland Ireland Bank of Ireland IIB Bank Ltd Ireland Bayerische Landesbank Girozentrale Germany Deutsche Bank AG Germany DZ Bank AG Deutsche Zentral-Genossenschaftsbank Germany **HSH Nordbank AG** Germany Landesbank Baden-Wurrtemburg Germany Landesbank Hessen-Thueringen Girozentrale Germany WestLB AG Germany Norddeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale Germany Credit Suisse Switzerland **USB AG** Switzerland Citibank **United States** JP Morgan Chase Bank **United States** Fortis Bank NV Belgium Bank of Montreal Canada Bank of Nova Scotia Canada Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce Canada Royal Bank of Canada Canada **Toronto Dominion Bank** Canada

Overseas Banks rated short term F1 and Support 1 (Contd)

Danske Bank AS Denmark **BNP** Paribas France Credit Agricole France Societe Generale (SG) France Dexia Banque Internationale a Luxembourg SA Luxembourg ABN Amro Bank NV Netherlands **ING Bank NV** Netherlands Rabobank International Netherlands Banco Santander Totta SA Portugal Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB Sweden Svenska Handelsbanken AB Sweden

4. Others

Non-capped Local Authorities

5. AAA Rated Money Market Funds

AIM Global

Barclays Global Investors